

Contents

Acknowledgments	ii
Abstract	iv
Summary	vii
List of Abbreviations	xv
List of Figures	xviii
List of Tables	xxv

CHAPTER I

GENERAL INTRODUCTION AND LITERATURE REVIEW

1.1 History of Nanomaterials	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.2 Introduction of Nanomaterials	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.3 Important Definition	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.3.1 Nanomaterials	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.3.2 Nanotechnology	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.3.3 Nanoscience	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.4 Classification of Nanomaterials	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.4.1 Based on Origin	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.4.2 Based on Dimensionality	Error! Bookmark not defined.

1.4.2.1 Zero-Dimensional (0-D) Error! Bookmark not defined.	
1.4.2.2 One-Dimensional (1-D).....	7
1.4.2.3 Two-Dimensional (2-D)	7
1.4.2.4 Three-Dimensional (3-D)	7
1.4.3 Based on Morphology	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.4.4 Based on Composition	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.5 Factors Affecting of the Nanomaterials	
	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.5.1 Confinement Effect	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.5.2 Surface Effects	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.5.3 Effect of Surface to Volume Ratio	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.5.4 Size Effects on Structure and Morphology of Free or Supported Nanoparticles	
	Error!
	Bookmark not defined.
1.5.5 Composition and Surface Composition of Nanomaterials	Error!
	Bookmark not defined.
1.6 Fabrication of Nanomaterials	
	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.6.1 Preparation of Nanoparticle-Based on Built Structures	
	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.6.1.1 Top-Down Route	14
1.6.1.2 Bottom-Up Route	14

1.7 Preparation of Nanoparticle-Based on The Starting State of Material

.....

Error! Bookmark not defined.

1.7.1 Physical Vapor Deposition (PVD)**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

1.7.2 Chemical Vapor Deposition (CVD)**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

1.7.3 Sol-Gel Processing Route for Synthesis of Nanomaterials**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

1.8 Properties of Nanomaterials

Error! Bookmark not defined.

1.8.1 Optical Properties of Nanomaterials**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

1.8.2 Magnetic Properties of Nanomaterials**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

1.8.3 Thermal Properties of Nanomaterials**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

1.8.4 Catalytic/Photocatalytic Activity**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

1.9 The Importance of Nanomaterials

Error! Bookmark not defined.

1.10 Application of Nanomaterials

Error! Bookmark not defined.

1.11 Literature Review

Error! Bookmark not defined.

1.12 Aim of the Present Work
Error! Bookmark not defined.

CHAPTER II

THEORETICAL PRINCIPLES OF THE INSTRUMENTS

2.1 Theoretical Principle of UV-Visible Spectroscopy**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

2.1.1 Quantitative Aspects of Ultraviolet Spectroscopy
Error! Bookmark not defined.

2.1.2 Classification of UV Absorption Bands**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

2.2 Theoretical Principle of Transmission Electron Microscopy
(TEM).....

Error! Bookmark not defined.

2.2.1 The Electron Gun
Error! Bookmark not defined.

2.2.2 Thermionic Emission
Error! Bookmark not defined.

2.3 Theoretical Principle of Light Scattering Techniques
Error! Bookmark not defined.

2.3.1 Dynamic Light Scattering
Error! Bookmark not defined.

2.3.1.1 Brownian Motion
Error! Bookmark not defined.

2.3.1.2 The Hydrodynamic Diameter **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

2.4 Theoretical Principle of X-Ray Diffraction (XRD)
Error! Bookmark not defined.

2.4.1 Introduction to Diffraction
Error! Bookmark not defined.

2.4.2 Bragg's Law

Error! Bookmark not defined.

2.4.3 The Powder Diffraction File **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

2.5 Theoretical Principle of Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy
(FTIR)

Error! Bookmark not defined.

2.5.1 The number of Mode Vibration in The Infrared Spectra ..**Error!**

Bookmark not defined.

2.5.2 The Origin of IR Absorption Spectra**Error! Bookmark not**
defined.

2.6 Theoretical Principle of Solar Cell

Error! Bookmark not defined.

2.6.1 Solar Cell

Error! Bookmark not defined.

2.6.1.1 Generations of Solar Cells**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

2.6.1.2 Factors Affecting the Efficiency of Solar Cells**Error!**
Bookmark not defined.

2.6.2 Solar Radiation **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

2.6.3 Ideal Conversion Efficiency **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

CHAPTER III

EXPERIMENTAL METHODS AND INSTRUMENTATIONS

3.1 Chemicals

Error! Bookmark not defined.

3.1.1 Gold (III) Chloride Trihydrate HAuCl₄. 3H₂O**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

3.1.2 Silver Nitrate (AgNO₃) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

3.1.3 Sodium Borohydride (NaBH₄). **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

3.1.4 Cetyltrimethylammonium Bromide (CTAB)**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

3.1.5 Sodium Sulfide (Na₂S) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

3.1.6 Zinc Acetate Dihydrate (Zn(CH₃COO)₂.2H₂O)**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

3.1.7 Polyvinylpyrrolidone (PVP).... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

3.1.8 Chloroform.....
Error! Bookmark not defined.

3.1.9 Ascorbic Acid..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

3.1.10 Sodium Hydroxide (NaOH) ... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

3.1.11 Ammonium Nitrate (NH₄NO₃)**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

3.1.12 Solar Cell..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

3.2 Preparation of Gold Nanoparticles (AuNPs)

Error! Bookmark not defined.

3.2.1 Preparation of Gold Nanoparticles (AuNPs) at Different Concentrations of Sodium Borohydride (NaBH₄).....**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

3.2.2 Preparation of AuNPs at Different Concentrations of CTAB**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

3.3 Preparation of Silver Nanoparticles (AgNPs)	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3.1 Preparation of Silver Nanoparticles (AgNPs) Using a Reverse Micelle Method at Different Concentrations of Silver Nitrate	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4 Preparation of Zinc Sulfide Nanoparticles (ZnSNPs)	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4.1 Preparation of Zinc Sulfide Nanoparticles (ZnSNPs) at Different Zinc Cetate Dihydrate Molar Ratio	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4.2 Preparation of ZnSNPs at Different Temperatures.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5 Preparation of Silver Nanoparticles (AgNPs) Capped by Polyvinylpyrrolidone (PVP)	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.6 Preparation of (Ag/ZnS) Core-Shell Nanoparticles	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.7 Deposition of Nanoparticles on Silicon Solar Cell	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.8 Samples Characterization	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.8.1 Experimental Aspect of UV-Vis Spectroscopy	Error! Bookmark not defined.

3.8.2 Experimental Aspect of Transmission Electron Microscopy.....	
Error! Bookmark not defined.	
3.8.3 Experimental Aspect of Dynamic Light Scattering	Error!
Bookmark not defined.	
3.8.3.1 Dynamic Light Scattering Optical Configuration	101
3.8.3.2 Variable Measurement Position for Sizing	103
3.8.4 Experimental Aspect of X-Ray Diffraction	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.8.5 Experimental Aspects of Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy (FTIR)	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.9 Measurements of the Current-Voltage	
Error! Bookmark not defined.	

CHAPTER IV

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

4.1 Results of Ultraviolet-Visible Spectroscopy	
Error! Bookmark not defined.	
4.1.1 UV-Vis for Gold Nanoparticle Prepared at Different Concentrations of Sodium Borohydride	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Bookmark not defined.	
4.1.2 UV-Vis for Gold Nanoparticle Prepared at Different CTAB Concentrations	
Error! Bookmark not defined.	

- 4.1.3 UV-Vis for Silver Nanoparticle Prepared at Different Concentrations of Silver Nitrate**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- 4.1.4 UV-Vis for Zinc Sulfide Nanoparticle Prepared at Different Concentrations of Zinc Acetate Dihydrate**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- 4.1.5 UV-Vis for Zinc Sulfide Nanoparticle Prepared at Different Temperatures
Error! Bookmark not defined.
- 4.1.6 UV-Vis for Silver \ Zinc Sulfide Core-Shell Nanoparticles
Error! Bookmark not defined.
- 4.2 Results of Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM)
Error! Bookmark not defined.
- 4.2.1 Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM) Images of Gold Nanoparticle Synthesized at Different Concentrations of NaBH4.....
Error! Bookmark not defined.
- 4.2.2 Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM) Image of Gold Nanoparticle Synthesized Using CTAB as a Surfactant...
Error! Bookmark not defined.
- 4.2.3 Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM) Images of Silver Nanoparticle Synthesized at Different Concentrations of AgNO₃.....
Error! Bookmark not defined.

4.2.4 Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM) Images of Zinc Sulfide Nanoparticle Synthesized at Different Concentrations of Zinc Acetate Dihydrate **Error!**

Bookmark not defined.

4.2.5 Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM) Images of Zinc Sulfide Nanoparticle Synthesized at Different Temperatures.**Error!**

Bookmark not defined.

4.2.6 Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM) Images of Silver/Zinc Sulfide Core-Shell Nanoparticle Synthesized at Different Quantities of Ag Nanoparticles.**Error!** **Bookmark not defined.**

4.3 Results of Dynamic Light Scattering (DLS)

Error! Bookmark not defined.

4.4 Results of X-Ray Diffraction (XRD).....

Error! Bookmark not defined.

4.4.1 X-Ray Diffraction (XRD) for Gold Nanoparticle Prepared at Different Concentrations of Sodium Borohydride**Error!**

Bookmark not defined.

4.4.2 X-Ray Diffraction (XRD) for Gold Nanoparticle Prepared at Different CTAB Concentrations**Error!** **Bookmark not defined.**

4.4.3 X-Ray Diffraction (XRD) for Silver Nanoparticle Prepared at Different Concentrations of Silver Nitrate**Error!** **Bookmark not defined.**

4.4.4 X-Ray Diffraction (XRD) for Zinc Sulfide Nanoparticle Prepared at Different Concentrations of Zinc Acetate Dihydrate

.....	Error!
Bookmark not defined.	
4.4.5 X-Ray Diffraction (XRD) for Zinc Sulfide Nanoparticle Prepared at Different Temperatures	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.5 Results of Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy (FT-IR)	Error!
Bookmark not defined.	
4.5.1 Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy (FT-IR) for Gold Nanoparticle Prepared at Different Concentrations of Sodium Borohydride or Different Concentrations of CTAB.....	Error!
Bookmark not defined.	
4.5.2 Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy (FT-IR) for Silver Nanoparticle Prepared at Different Concentrations of Silver Nitrate	
Error! Bookmark not defined.	
4.5.3 Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy (FT-IR) of Zinc Sulfide Nanoparticle Prepared at Different Concentrations of Zinc Acetate Dihydrate	
Error! Bookmark not defined.	
4.5.4 Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy (FT-IR) For Zinc Sulfide Nanoparticle Prepared at Different Temperatures	
Error! Bookmark not defined.	
4.5.5 Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy (FT-IR) Silver \ Zinc Sulfide Core-Shell Nanoparticles	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.6 Application of Nanoparticles in Solar Cells	
Error! Bookmark not defined.	

4.6.1 I-V Characteristic Curve of Polycrystalline Silicon Solar Cell Coated by Gold Nanoparticles.	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.6.2 I-V Characteristic Curve of Polycrystalline Silicon Solar Cell Coated by Zinc Sulfide Nanoparticles	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.6.3 I-V Characteristic Curve of Polycrystalline Solar Cell Deposited by Silver/Zinc Sulfide Core-Shell Nanoparticles	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.6.4 Photocurrent Measurements	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Conclusion	172
References	176
Arabic Summary	192