

Table of Contents

1. Chapter 1 Introduction	10
1.1. Brief history	10
1.2. What is Blockchain	11
1.3. Blockchain applications	12
1.3.1. Bitcoin	12
1.3.2. Ethereum	12
1.4. Components of Blockchain	13
1.4.1. Cryptography	13
1.4.2. Peer 2 peer	14
1.4.3. Game theory	14
1.5. Blockchain Structure	15
2. Chapter 2 Bitcoin network	17
2.1. Structure	17
2.2. How Bitcoin works	17
2.2.1. Creating an address	17
2.2.2. Create transactions	18
2.2.3. Propagation mechanism	19
2.2.4. Proof of work	20
2.3. Bitcoin Technical Challenges	21
2.3.1. Scalability	21
2.3.2. Usability	21
2.3.3. Throughput	21
2.3.4. Majority attacks	22
2.3.5. Double spending attack	22
2.3.6. Inconsistency	23
2.3.7. Forking	23
2.3.8. Eclipse attack	24
2.4. Problem statement	25
2.5. Contribution	25
2.6. Organization	25
3. Chapter 3: Blockchain cryptography (ECC)	26

3.1. Introduction	26
3.2. Definition	26
3.3. Point addition	27
3.4. How point addition works in ECC	28
3.5. Doubling and addition.....	29
3.6. Finite field and subgroup	30
3.7. Digital signature ECDSA.....	31
4. Chapter 4 NTRU Cryptography.....	33
4.1. Introduction	33
4.2. Parameters and spaces	33
4.3. Example of encryption and decryption	35
4.4. NTRUSign	36
4.4.1.Parameters	36
4.4.2.Key Generation.....	36
4.4.3.Signing.....	36
4.4.4.Verification.....	36
5. Chapter 5 NTRU and ECC Comparison	37
5.1. Introduction	37
5.2. Key size:	37
5.3. Previous Research:.....	37
5.4. Conclusion.....	42
6. Chapter 6: Accelerating propagation delay by using NTRU verification process	43
6.1. Introduction	43
6.2. Proposed method	43
6.3. The model	43
6.4. Implementation	46
6.5. The results	46
6.5.1.First Scenario	47
6.5.2.Second Scenario	48
6.5.3.Third Scenario.....	49
6.5.4.Fourth Scenario	50
6.5.5.Fifth Scenario.....	51
6.6. Conclusion and future work	53

7. **References**..... 54