

Abstract.

This research was titled, The prepositions of meaning in Rasayil Al-Jahiz - a study in Semantics and Syntax

It is an applied study on the letters of **Rasayil Al-Jahiz**, to discuss matters of the letters of meaning from syntax and semantic view, in one of the sober prose texts, the study was concentrating on the application, and looking into the sayings of grammarians on what is in **Rasayil Al-Jahiz**.

The research has been divided into a preface, three chapters, and followed by a conclusion with a detailed evidence appendix. The nature of the research required adherence to the descriptive approach, by identifying Rasayil Al-Jahizi, which reached forty-six messages divided into four parts, investigated by Al-Sheikh Abdul Salam Haroun, and then confine the letters meanings in all those messages, and following its meaning, structure, provisions, uses, repetition, the diversity of meanings, and the impact of context.

Preferably, the research arranged the letters in each description according to "Alfiat Ibn Malik" in the subjects that have sections in Al'alfiat. As for the subjects of different letters, the letters are arranged alphabetically, each letter is attached with specific results, Then, each subject is attached with general results, showing which letters are mentioned and which are not, and which is more or less; This gives a clear perception of the nature of the use of these letters in the **Rasayil Al-Jahiz**.

One result of this research is that the letters of the meaning their indications, and their uses in **Rasayil Al-Jahiz**, have been consistent with what is mentioned in the books of grammar to a large extent. Which Urging to benefit from, by reinforcing grammatical examples, and avoiding fake examples, which lose spirit and meaning. Another result is that the most common letters of meanings, the letters concerned with names, especially (**The - AL**) definition article, then the common letter and especially (**waw- Aleutfu**) conjunctions, Then the letters assigned to verbs, especially (**was not - Lma**), And the least received letters, interrogative and vocative letters; Perhaps this is required by direct Addresser and Addressee.

This research recommends, by investing other prose texts in reinforcing grammatical examples, by studying them from syntactic and semantic aspects