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Handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mostly illegible due to the high contrast and dark background, but some faint characters are visible.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript page. The text is arranged in vertical columns, with the right side being more legible than the left. The script is dense and appears to be a form of classical Arabic calligraphy. The page is heavily shadowed, particularly on the left side, which obscures some of the text. The right side shows several lines of text, including what appears to be a heading or title in the upper right quadrant. The overall appearance is that of an aged, possibly leather-bound book page.



